

Report from KAT

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KAT Chair

21 Nov 2019



The next 15 minutes

- The (new) KAT
- BMBF funding* period 2020-2023
 - Strategy process
 - The new kid on the block: Gravitational Waves
 - Applications and issues
- KAT, NFDI and ErUM-Data
- EPPSU and astroparticle physics
- A few physics highlights

* Verbundforschung
Application deadline was 1 Nov 2019

The (new) KAT

- Election beginning of 2019; thematic constituencies:

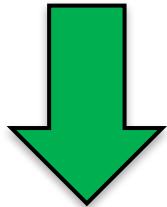
Constituency	Elected	Deputy
Dark Matter	Manfred Lindner	Federica Petricca
Neutrino properties	Kathrin Valerius	Stefan Schönert
Low-energy v astrophysics	Achim Stahl	Michael Wurm
Cosmic rays	Andreas Haungs (Dep.)	Martin Erdmann
Gamma-ray astronomy	Stefan Funk	Jim Hinton
High-energy v astrophysics	Uli Katz (Chair)	Elisa Resconi
Nuclear astrophysics	Roland Diehl	Camilla Hanson
Gravitational waves	Karsten Danzmann	Harald Lück
Theory	Thomas Schwetz-Mangold	Martin Pohl

+ ex-officio members from PT-DESY, BMBF, DFG, DESY, KIT, MPG, DPG, BMBF Review Panel, APPEC, KET, KHuK, RDS, yHEP

See KAT web page www.astroteilchenphysik.de

BMBF funding 2020-23: Strategy process

- Intensive strategy process in KAT (very tight timeline)
- Strategy paper: Description of the research field and its development



Priority
recommendations
for ErUM-Pro
2020-2023

Astroteilchenphysik in Deutschland –

PERSPEKTIVEN und EMPFEHLUNGEN

Strategiepapier für ErUM-Pro (2020-2023)
Komitee für Astroteilchenphysik

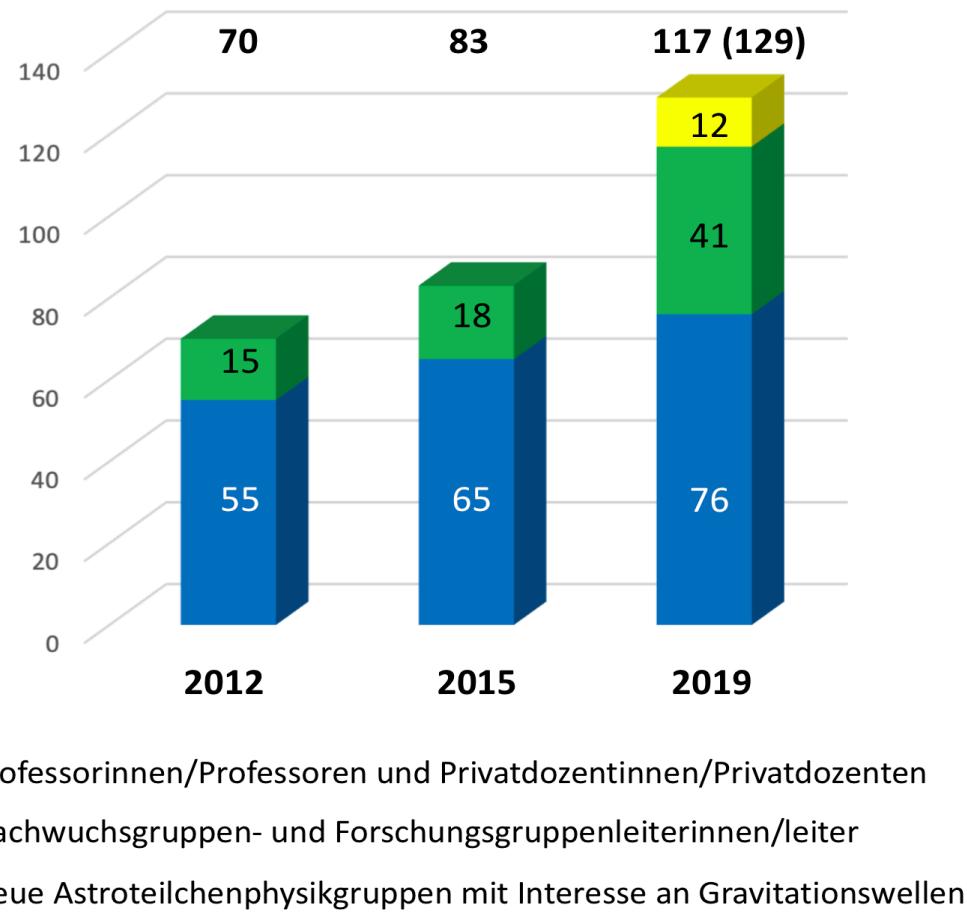
9. Mai 2019



Astroparticle Physics in Germany 2012-19

- Continuous increase in the number of professorships (→ University strategies)
- Over-proportional growth of young researcher groups (→ Attractive field)
- Gravitational waves in ErUM-Pro cause further 10%+X growth

From the strategy paper: Entwicklung der Astroteilchenphysik in Deutschland



BMBF funding 2020-23: Recommendations

Projects:

- CTA, IceCube, Pierre Auger (gamma-rays, neutrinos, cosmic rays)
- KATRIN (neutrino mass)
- GERDA → LEGEND ($0\nu 2\beta$)
- XENONnT and CRESST-III; preparation of DARWIN
(direct dark matter searches)

New:

- Gravitational waves → Einstein Telescope

All included in call

Cross-sectional items:

- Computing & Big Data Science
- Science communication & Outreach
- Networking and coordination structures

Note: Data analysis
not BMBF-funded
in astroparticle physics

Theory:

- Work in immediate cooperation with experiments

BMBF funding 2020-23: Gravitational Waves

Situation:

- Gravitational wave experiments only funded through MPG for decades
- Einstein Telescope imminent, one siting option is D/NL/B
- Massive and increasing interest/activities in Germany

BMBF funding:

- Experimental work towards a next-generation gravitational wave detector explicitly mentioned in call
- Application submitted (rapid community building!)

Next steps:

- Verbundforschung by far not sufficient to realise ET
- Initiatives at political level
- ESFRI application for ET in preparation
- Possible (coordinating) role of CERN?

BMBF funding 2020-23: Applications and issues

- Applications from astroparticle physics:

Projects	Cross-sectional applications		
Auger			
CTA			
IceCube			
Dark Matter	Coordination and Communication (includes Outreach)	Multi-messenger astronomy in real-time (includes research data management & astronomy partners)	CORSIKA8 (new setup for CORSIKA air-shower simulations)
0v2β			
KATRIN			
Einstein Telescope			

- Massive oversubscription expected
- Issue: Funding for PhD students – $\frac{1}{2}$ vs. $\frac{2}{3}$ positions
Reminder: Closed system – unless there will be more money, higher salaries imply less positions

KAT and NFDI

Participation in 2 initiatives/proposals:

- PAHN-PaN (with KET, KHuK)
(focus on particle detection and particle physics aspects)
- Astro@NFDI (with RDS)
(focus on astronomy/astrophysics aspects)

Evaluation panel
early Nov 2019



Applicant: Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron (DESY)
Co-applicants:
RWTH Aachen University, Universität Bielefeld, Rheinische Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität Bonn, Technische Universität Darmstadt, Technische Universität Dortmund, Technische Universität Dresden, Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Frankfurt Institute for Advanced Studies (FIAS), Forschungszentrum Jülich (FZJ), Albert-Ludwigs-Universität Freiburg, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, GSI Helmholtzzentrum für Schwerionenforschung GmbH, Universität Hamburg, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (KIT), Universität zu Köln, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Westfälisch Wilhelms-Universität Münster, Universität Regensburg, Bergische Universität Wuppertal

Participants:
Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Technische Universität Braunschweig, European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN), Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft, Helmholtz-Zentrum Dresden Rossendorf (HZDR), Johann-Wolfgang-Goethe-Universität Frankfurt, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, Helmholtz-Institut Jena, Max-Planck-Institut für Physik München, Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik Heidelberg, Universität Siegen, TIB — Technische Informationsbibliothek (Leibniz Information Centre for Science and Technology), Julius-Maximilians-Universität Würzburg



Let's hope for
good cooperation!

KAT and ErUM-Data

- ... strategic recommendations for the digital transformation in the research field ‘Exploration of Universe and Matter’ by
 - Komitee für Astroteilchenphysik (KAT)
 - Komitee für Elementarteilchenphysik (KET)
 - Komitee für Beschleunigerphysik (KfB)
 - Komitee für Forschung mit Neutronen (KFN)
 - Komitee für Forschung mit Synchrotronstrahlung (KFS)
 - Komitee für Forschung mit nuklearen Sonden und Ionenstrahlen (KFSI)
 - Komitee für Hadronen- und Kernphysik (KHuK)
 - Rat Deutscher Sternwarten (RDS)
- Currently: Drafting of guidelines (“Leitlinien”) for governance
- First money could come 2020 (?)

Challenges and Opportunities of Digital Transformation in Fundamental Research on Universe and Matter

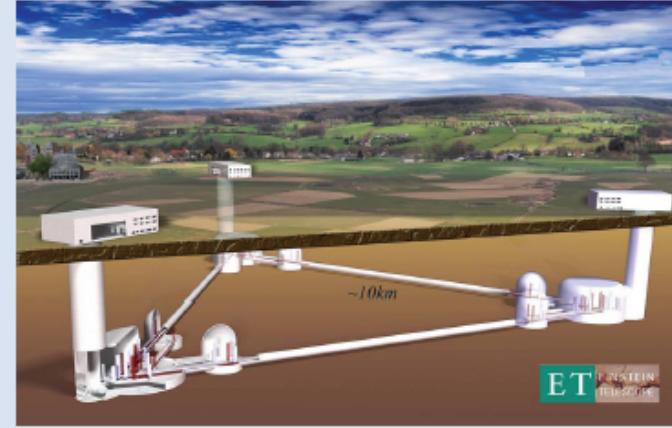
Recommendations of the ErUM Committees
[ErUM - Exploration of the Universe and Matter]
29 April 2019

Astroparticle physics in EPPSU

- Many APP contributions to EPPSU Workshop in Granada, May 2019
- Recognised in discussions and reports
- Major question: Role of CERN in Einstein Telescope?

Astroparticle physics

- Gravitational waves and multimessenger physics open up a new window on the Universe. Very strong physics case.
- There is a very high impact on the field of particle physics (and fundamental interactions) (eg dark matter, neutrinos, general relativity, ...)
- There is clearly an opportunity for the particle physics community and laboratories to expand their involvement in this program



Einstein telescope needs
CERN expertise
*"Triangular accelerator
without beam"*

**From Halina
Abramowicz,
Ghent 2019**

Some physics highlights at the end

- First ev neutrino mass measurement (IceCube)
- Multi-nucleon transfer reaction (LIGO/KATRIN)
- Best data for first observation of molecular ion spring (XENO)
- New limit on mass scale from

